Practice

For use with pages 275-279

Use equivalent ratios to solve the proportion.

1.
$$\frac{2}{7} = \frac{24}{x}$$

2.
$$\frac{4}{15} = \frac{x}{90}$$

3.
$$\frac{x}{20} = \frac{154}{280}$$

4.
$$\frac{x}{13} = \frac{70}{91}$$

5.
$$\frac{17}{30} = \frac{x}{120}$$

6.
$$\frac{25}{28} = \frac{375}{x}$$

7.
$$\frac{x}{35} = \frac{96}{210}$$

8.
$$\frac{34}{9} = \frac{x}{162}$$

9.
$$\frac{x}{41} = \frac{165}{205}$$

Use algebra to solve the proportion.

10.
$$\frac{x}{14} = \frac{10}{4}$$

11.
$$\frac{x}{22} = \frac{20}{5}$$

12.
$$\frac{15}{65} = \frac{x}{13}$$

13.
$$\frac{40}{24} = \frac{x}{9}$$

14.
$$\frac{63}{93} = \frac{x}{31}$$

15.
$$\frac{x}{36} = \frac{12}{16}$$

16.
$$\frac{15}{26} = \frac{x}{182}$$

17.
$$\frac{x}{108} = \frac{15}{12}$$

18.
$$\frac{20}{68} = \frac{x}{17}$$

19.
$$\frac{4.5}{20} = \frac{x}{4}$$

20.
$$\frac{x}{16.5} = \frac{84}{132}$$

21.
$$\frac{x}{14} = \frac{11}{35}$$

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Name Date _____

Practice

For use with pages 275-279

In Exercises 22-25, write and solve a proportion to solve the problem.

- 22. Four notebooks cost \$4.40. How many notebooks can you buy for \$6.60?
- 23. Two roses cost \$3.50. How many roses can you buy for \$17.50?
- 24. A roll of paper towels cost \$1.90. How many rolls can you buy for \$9.50?
- **25.** Carl works 8 hours and earns \$52. How many hours would he have to work to earn \$130?
- **26.** Use the table below that shows the prices of several fruits to answer the following questions.

Fruit	Price		
Apples	4 for \$3.00		
Bananas	3 lb/\$1.50		
Cantaloupes	2 for \$2.50		
Cherries	2 lb/\$2.40		
Peaches	1 lb/\$.90		

- a. How much would 5 pounds of bananas cost?
- **b.** How much would 7 apples cost?
- **c.** You are making a fruit salad for a party. You want to use 5 apples, 2 pounds of bananas, 1 cantaloupe, 1.5 pounds of cherries, and 2 pounds of peaches. How much will the fruit cost for your fruit salad?

Practice

For use with pages 280-284

Tell whether the ratios form a proportion.

1.
$$\frac{5}{12}$$
, $\frac{60}{144}$

2.
$$\frac{48}{90}$$
, $\frac{8}{15}$

3.
$$\frac{52}{16}$$
, $\frac{39}{10}$

4.
$$\frac{70}{28}$$
, $\frac{20}{8}$

5.
$$\frac{96}{120}$$
, $\frac{60}{85}$

6.
$$\frac{9}{6}$$
, $\frac{156}{104}$

7.
$$\frac{36}{48}$$
, $\frac{30}{40}$

8.
$$\frac{115}{85}$$
, $\frac{161}{136}$

Solve the proportion.

9.
$$\frac{14}{24} = \frac{21}{x}$$

10.
$$\frac{32}{40} = \frac{x}{15}$$

11.
$$\frac{9}{102} = \frac{12}{x}$$

12.
$$\frac{28}{x} = \frac{8}{16}$$

13.
$$\frac{8.4}{x} = \frac{8}{20}$$

14.
$$\frac{14.6}{23} = \frac{x}{11.5}$$

15.
$$\frac{18.3}{x} = \frac{6.1}{10}$$

16.
$$\frac{40}{320} = \frac{14}{x}$$

17.
$$\frac{12}{x} = \frac{0.4}{9}$$

18.
$$\frac{3.5}{x} = \frac{49}{56}$$

19.
$$\frac{0.2}{2.35} = \frac{4}{x}$$

20.
$$\frac{6.02}{4} = \frac{x}{40}$$

Continued

Practice

For use with pages 280-284

Find the value of x.

21.
$$\frac{30}{48} = \frac{15}{x+9}$$

22.
$$\frac{51}{x+11} = \frac{15}{5}$$

23.
$$\frac{x-4}{42} = \frac{14}{84}$$

24.
$$\frac{35}{20} = \frac{13 - x}{28}$$

25.
$$\frac{18}{50} = \frac{3x}{175}$$

26.
$$\frac{22}{38} = \frac{33}{2x+7}$$

- **27.** In a batch of 120 manufactured machine parts, 3 are found to be defective. At this rate, how many machine parts would be defective in a batch of 12,000?
- **28.** A post office sells first-class stamps and postcard stamps. For the year, the post office sold 7 first-class stamps for every 2 postcard stamps sold.
 - **a.** The post office sold 46,260 stamps for the year. How many of them were first-class stamps? How many were postcard stamps?
 - **b.** First-class stamps sold for \$.37 each. Postcard stamps sold for \$.23 each. Write a ratio for the amount of money collected for first-class stamps to the amount of money collected for postcard stamps.
 - **c.** Is the ratio you wrote in part (b) proportional to the ratio of first-class stamps sold to postcard stamps sold?